

Discloser Identifier: AJNR-23-00131-105519773

Disclosure Purpose: AJNR Disclosures

Disclosure Information:

1. Are you the corresponding author?

Yes.

2. What is the Manuscript Title?

Doppler sonographic Flow Reversal in the Superior Sagittal Sinus to detect cerebral venous congestion in Vein of Galen Malformation

3. What is the Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)?

AJNR-23-00131

4. Please select which of the following apply to each relationship or activity:

You are not disclosing any interests to this organization.

5. I confirm I have disclosed all direct support for the present manuscript (e.g. funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) There is no time limit for this item.

Yes

6. Please indicate below whether in the past 36 months you have had any of the following interests that are topically related to the work reported in the manuscript.

a. Employment (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Employment")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

b. Grants or contracts for research (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Grant/Contract")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

c. Payment for consulting (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

d. Payments or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, or educational events (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor" and include the correct information under "Consultant")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

e. Payment for service on an advisory board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor," and choose "Other")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

f. Payment for participation Data and safety monitoring board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

g. Expert witness testimony (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

h. Royalties from Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights or other intellectual property (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

i. **Patents planned, issued, or pending, whether or not you receive royalties (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Patents")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

j. **Fiduciary Officer or Other Board Membership (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Fiduciary Officer")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

k. **Stock or stock options (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

l. **Support for attending meetings or other travel (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Travel")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

7. Was any individual paid to provide professional writing assistance with this manuscript?

No.

8. Have you or your institution received equipment, materials, drugs, or services in direct support of the work in the manuscript (without time limit) not disclosed above?

No.

9. In the past 36 months, have you received equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services from for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript not disclosed above?

No.

10. Are there other financial or non-financial interests that readers could perceive to have influenced, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work not disclosed above.

No.

Certification

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

Discloser Identifier: AJNR-23-00131-105519813

Disclosure Purpose: AJNR Disclosures

Disclosure Information:

1. Are you the corresponding author?

Yes.

2. What is the Manuscript Title?

Doppler sonographic Flow Reversal in the Superior Sagittal Sinus to detect cerebral venous congestion in Vein of Galen Malformation

3. What is the Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)?

4. Please select which of the following apply to each relationship or activity:

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5. I confirm I have disclosed all direct support for the present manuscript (e.g. funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) There is no time limit for this item.

Yes

6. Please indicate below whether in the past 36 months you have had any of the following interests that are topically related to the work reported in the manuscript.

a. Employment (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Employment")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

b. Grants or contracts for research (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Grant/Contract")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

c. Payment for consulting (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

d. Payments or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, or educational events (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor" and include the correct information under "Consultant")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

e. Payment for service on an advisory board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor," and choose "Other")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

f. Payment for participation Data and safety monitoring board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

g. Expert witness testimony (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

h. Royalties from Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights or other intellectual property (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

i. **Patents planned, issued, or pending, whether or not you receive royalties (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Patents")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

j. **Fiduciary Officer or Other Board Membership (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Fiduciary Officer")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

k. **Stock or stock options (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

l. **Support for attending meetings or other travel (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Travel")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

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8. Have you or your institution received equipment, materials, drugs, or services in direct support of the work in the manuscript (without time limit) not disclosed above?

No.

9. In the past 36 months, have you received equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services from for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript not disclosed above?

No.

10. Are there other financial or non-financial interests that readers could perceive to have influenced, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work not disclosed above.

No.

Certification

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

Discloser Identifier: AJNR-23-00131-48379718

Disclosure Purpose: AJNR Disclosures

Disclosure Information:

1. Are you the corresponding author?

Yes.

2. What is the Manuscript Title?

Doppler sonographic Flow Reversal in the Superior Sagittal Sinus to detect cerebral venous congestion in Vein of Galen Malformation

3. What is the Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)?

4. Please select which of the following apply to each relationship or activity:

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5. I confirm I have disclosed all direct support for the present manuscript (e.g. funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) There is no time limit for this item.

Yes

6. Please indicate below whether in the past 36 months you have had any of the following interests that are topically related to the work reported in the manuscript.

a. Employment (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Employment")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

b. Grants or contracts for research (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Grant/Contract")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

c. Payment for consulting (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

d. Payments or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, or educational events (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor" and include the correct information under "Consultant")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

e. Payment for service on an advisory board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor," and choose "Other")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

f. Payment for participation Data and safety monitoring board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

g. Expert witness testimony (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

h. Royalties from Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights or other intellectual property (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

i. **Patents planned, issued, or pending, whether or not you receive royalties (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Patents")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

j. **Fiduciary Officer or Other Board Membership (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Fiduciary Officer")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

k. **Stock or stock options (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

l. **Support for attending meetings or other travel (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Travel")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

7. Was any individual paid to provide professional writing assistance with this manuscript?

No.

8. Have you or your institution received equipment, materials, drugs, or services in direct support of the work in the manuscript (without time limit) not disclosed above?

No.

9. In the past 36 months, have you received equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services from for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript not disclosed above?

No.

10. Are there other financial or non-financial interests that readers could perceive to have influenced, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work not disclosed above.

No.

Certification

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

Discloser Identifier: AJNR-23-00131-105519812

Disclosure Purpose: AJNR Disclosures

Disclosure Information:

1. Are you the corresponding author?

No.

2. What is the Manuscript Title?

Doppler sonographic Flow Reversal in the Superior Sagittal Sinus to detect venous congestion in neonatal Vein of Galen Malformation

3. What is the Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)?

4. Please select which of the following apply to each relationship or activity:

a. Independent Contractor - Data And Safety Monitoring Alexion Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

The relationship is outside the work reported in the manuscript but topically related and within the past 36 months

b. Independent Contractor - Consultant Alexion Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

The relationship is outside the work reported in the manuscript but topically related and within the past 36 months

5. I confirm I have disclosed all direct support for the present manuscript (e.g. funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) There is no time limit for this item.

Yes

6. Please indicate below whether in the past 36 months you have had any of the following interests that are topically related to the work reported in the manuscript.

a. Employment (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Employment")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

b. Grants or contracts for research (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Grant/Contract")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

c. Payment for consulting (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

d. Payments or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, or educational events (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor" and include the correct information under "Consultant")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

e. Payment for service on an advisory board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor," and choose "Other")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

f. Payment for participation Data and safety monitoring board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

g. Expert witness testimony (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

h. Royalties from Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights or other intellectual property (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

i. Patents planned, issued, or pending, whether or not you receive royalties (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Patents")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

j. Fiduciary Officer or Other Board Membership (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Fiduciary Officer")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

k. Stock or stock options (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

l. Support for attending meetings or other travel (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Travel")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

7. Was any individual paid to provide professional writing assistance with this manuscript?

No.

8. Have you or your institution received equipment, materials, drugs, or services in direct support of the work in the manuscript (without time limit) not disclosed above?

No.

9. In the past 36 months, have you received equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services from for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript not disclosed above?

No.

10. Are there other financial or non-financial interests that readers could perceive to have influenced, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work not disclosed above.

No.

Certification

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

Discloser Identifier: AJNR-23-00131-105519814

Disclosure Purpose: AJNR Disclosures

Disclosure Information:

1. Are you the corresponding author?

No.

2. What is the Manuscript Title?

Doppler sonographic Flow Reversal in the Superior Sagittal Sinus to detect cerebral venous congestion in Vein of Galen Malformation

3. What is the Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)?

4. Please select which of the following apply to each relationship or activity:

You are not disclosing any interests to this organization.

5. I confirm I have disclosed all direct support for the present manuscript (e.g. funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) There is no time limit for this item.

Yes

6. Please indicate below whether in the past 36 months you have had any of the following interests that are topically related to the work reported in the manuscript.

a. Employment (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Employment")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

b. Grants or contracts for research (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Grant/Contract")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

c. Payment for consulting (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

d. Payments or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, or educational events (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor" and include the correct information under "Consultant")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

e. Payment for service on an advisory board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor," and choose "Other")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

f. Payment for participation Data and safety monitoring board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

g. Expert witness testimony (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

h. Royalties from Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights or other intellectual property (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

i. **Patents planned, issued, or pending, whether or not you receive royalties (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Patents")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

j. **Fiduciary Officer or Other Board Membership (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Fiduciary Officer")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

k. **Stock or stock options (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

l. **Support for attending meetings or other travel (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Travel")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

7. Was any individual paid to provide professional writing assistance with this manuscript?

No.

8. Have you or your institution received equipment, materials, drugs, or services in direct support of the work in the manuscript (without time limit) not disclosed above?

No.

9. In the past 36 months, have you received equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services from for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript not disclosed above?

No.

10. Are there other financial or non-financial interests that readers could perceive to have influenced, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work not disclosed above.

No.

Certification

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

Discloser Identifier: AJNR-23-00131-105519811

Disclosure Purpose: AJNR Disclosures

Disclosure Information:

1. Are you the corresponding author?

Yes.

2. What is the Manuscript Title?

, Doppler sonographic Flow Reversal in the Superior Sagittal Sinus to detect cerebral venous congestion in Vein of Galen Malformation

3. What is the Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)?

4. Please select which of the following apply to each relationship or activity:

You are not disclosing any interests to this organization.

5. I confirm I have disclosed all direct support for the present manuscript (e.g. funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) There is no time limit for this item.

Yes

6. Please indicate below whether in the past 36 months you have had any of the following interests that are topically related to the work reported in the manuscript.

a. Employment (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Employment")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

b. Grants or contracts for research (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Grant/Contract")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

c. Payment for consulting (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

d. Payments or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, or educational events (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor" and include the correct information under "Consultant")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

e. Payment for service on an advisory board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor," and choose "Other")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

f. Payment for participation Data and safety monitoring board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

g. Expert witness testimony (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

h. Royalties from Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights or other intellectual property (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

i. **Patents planned, issued, or pending, whether or not you receive royalties (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Patents")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

j. **Fiduciary Officer or Other Board Membership (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Fiduciary Officer")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

k. **Stock or stock options (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

l. **Support for attending meetings or other travel (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Travel")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

7. Was any individual paid to provide professional writing assistance with this manuscript?

No.

8. Have you or your institution received equipment, materials, drugs, or services in direct support of the work in the manuscript (without time limit) not disclosed above?

No.

9. In the past 36 months, have you received equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services from for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript not disclosed above?

No.

10. Are there other financial or non-financial interests that readers could perceive to have influenced, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work not disclosed above.

No.

Certification

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

Discloser Identifier: AJNR-23-00131-105519808

Disclosure Purpose: AJNR Disclosures

Disclosure Information:

1. Are you the corresponding author?

No.

2. What is the Manuscript Title?

Doppler sonographic Flow Reversal in the Superior Sagittal Sinus to detect cerebral venous congestion in Vein of Galen Malformation

3. What is the Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)?

4. Please select which of the following apply to each relationship or activity:

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5. I confirm I have disclosed all direct support for the present manuscript (e.g. funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) There is no time limit for this item.

Yes

6. Please indicate below whether in the past 36 months you have had any of the following interests that are topically related to the work reported in the manuscript.

a. Employment (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Employment")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

b. Grants or contracts for research (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Grant/Contract")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

c. Payment for consulting (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

d. Payments or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, or educational events (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor" and include the correct information under "Consultant")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

e. Payment for service on an advisory board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor," and choose "Other")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

f. Payment for participation Data and safety monitoring board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

g. Expert witness testimony (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

h. Royalties from Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights or other intellectual property (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

i. **Patents planned, issued, or pending, whether or not you receive royalties (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Patents")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

j. **Fiduciary Officer or Other Board Membership (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Fiduciary Officer")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

k. **Stock or stock options (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

l. **Support for attending meetings or other travel (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Travel")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

7. Was any individual paid to provide professional writing assistance with this manuscript?

No.

8. Have you or your institution received equipment, materials, drugs, or services in direct support of the work in the manuscript (without time limit) not disclosed above?

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No.

10. Are there other financial or non-financial interests that readers could perceive to have influenced, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work not disclosed above.

No.

Certification

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

Discloser Identifier: AJNR-23-00131-76789200

Disclosure Purpose: AJNR Disclosures

Disclosure Information:

1. Are you the corresponding author?

No.

2. What is the Manuscript Title?

Doppler sonographic Flow Reversal in the Superior Sagittal Sinus to detect cerebral venous congestion in Vein of Galen Malformation

3. What is the Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)?

4. Please select which of the following apply to each relationship or activity:

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Yes

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No, I have no relevant interests of this type

b. Grants or contracts for research (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Grant/Contract")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

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d. Payments or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, or educational events (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor" and include the correct information under "Consultant")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

e. Payment for service on an advisory board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor," and choose "Other")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

f. Payment for participation Data and safety monitoring board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

g. Expert witness testimony (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

h. Royalties from Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights or other intellectual property (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)

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i. **Patents planned, issued, or pending, whether or not you receive royalties (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Patents")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

j. **Fiduciary Officer or Other Board Membership (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Fiduciary Officer")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

k. **Stock or stock options (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

l. **Support for attending meetings or other travel (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Travel")**

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No.

10. Are there other financial or non-financial interests that readers could perceive to have influenced, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work not disclosed above.

No.

Certification

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Discloser Identifier: AJNR-23-00131-105519809

Disclosure Purpose: AJNR Disclosures

Disclosure Information:

1. Are you the corresponding author?

No.

2. What is the Manuscript Title?

Doppler sonographic Flow Reversal in the Superior Sagittal Sinus to detect cerebral venous congestion in Vein of Galen Malformation

3. What is the Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)?

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Yes

6. Please indicate below whether in the past 36 months you have had any of the following interests that are topically related to the work reported in the manuscript.

a. Employment (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Employment")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

b. Grants or contracts for research (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Grant/Contract")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

c. Payment for consulting (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

d. Payments or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, or educational events (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor" and include the correct information under "Consultant")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

e. Payment for service on an advisory board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor," and choose "Other")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

f. Payment for participation Data and safety monitoring board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

g. Expert witness testimony (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

h. Royalties from Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights or other intellectual property (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

i. **Patents planned, issued, or pending, whether or not you receive royalties (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Patents")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

j. **Fiduciary Officer or Other Board Membership (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Fiduciary Officer")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

k. **Stock or stock options (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

l. **Support for attending meetings or other travel (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Travel")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

7. Was any individual paid to provide professional writing assistance with this manuscript?

No.

8. Have you or your institution received equipment, materials, drugs, or services in direct support of the work in the manuscript (without time limit) not disclosed above?

No.

9. In the past 36 months, have you received equipment, materials, drugs, medical writing, gifts or other services from for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript not disclosed above?

No.

10. Are there other financial or non-financial interests that readers could perceive to have influenced, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work not disclosed above.

No.

Certification

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

Discloser Identifier: AJNR-23-00131-102976257

Disclosure Purpose: AJNR Disclosures

Disclosure Information:

1. Are you the corresponding author?

No.

2. What is the Manuscript Title?

Doppler sonographic Flow Reversal in the Superior Sagittal Sinus to detect cerebral venous congestion in Vein of Galen Malformation

3. What is the Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)?

4. Please select which of the following apply to each relationship or activity:

You are not disclosing any interests to this organization.

5. I confirm I have disclosed all direct support for the present manuscript (e.g. funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) There is no time limit for this item.

Yes

6. Please indicate below whether in the past 36 months you have had any of the following interests that are topically related to the work reported in the manuscript.

a. Employment (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Employment")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

b. Grants or contracts for research (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Grant/Contract")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

c. Payment for consulting (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

d. Payments or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, or educational events (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor" and include the correct information under "Consultant")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

e. Payment for service on an advisory board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor," and choose "Other")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

f. Payment for participation Data and safety monitoring board (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

g. Expert witness testimony (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

h. Royalties from Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights or other intellectual property (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

i. **Patents planned, issued, or pending, whether or not you receive royalties (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Patents")**

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j. **Fiduciary Officer or Other Board Membership (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Fiduciary Officer")**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

k. **Stock or stock options (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select the appropriate interest type)**

No, I have no relevant interests of this type

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No.

Certification

I certify that I have answered every question and have not altered the wording of any of the questions on this form.

Discloser Identifier: AJNR-23-00131-26429681

Disclosure Purpose: AJNR Disclosures

Disclosure Information:

1. Are you the corresponding author?

No.

2. What is the Manuscript Title?

Doppler sonographic Flow Reversal in the Superior Sagittal Sinus to detect cerebral venous congestion in Vein of Galen Malformation

3. What is the Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)?

4. Please select which of the following apply to each relationship or activity:

a. **Independent Contractor - Other** Kaneka Corporation

Neither

b. **Other Business Ownership** Bentley Innomed

Neither

c. **Patent** Medical Retriever

Neither

5. I confirm I have disclosed all direct support for the present manuscript (e.g. funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) There is no time limit for this item.

Yes

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No, I have no relevant interests of this type

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c. **Payment for consulting (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor")**

Yes, as disclosed above

d. **Payments or honoraria for lectures, presentations, speakers bureaus, or educational events (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select "Independent Contractor" and include the correct information under "Consultant")**

Yes, as disclosed above

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No, I have no relevant interests of this type

g. Expert witness testimony (If you need to add an interest, return to the previous step and select “Independent Contractor”)

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